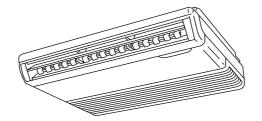


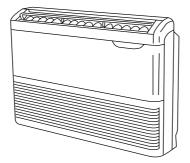


# INDOOR UNIT: KPAF128C5TAA KPAF188C5TAA KPAF228C5TAA

# SPLIT SYSTEM AIR CONDITIONER

Model No.	Product Code No.
KPAF128C5TAA	387105979
KPAF188C5TAA	387105980
KPAF228C5TAA	387105981





#### IMPORTANT! Please read before installation

This air conditioning system meets strict safety and operating standards.

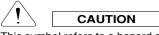
For the installer or service person, it is important to install or service the system so that it operates safely and efficiently.

#### For safe installation and trouble-free operation, you must:

- Carefully read this instruction booklet before beginning.
- Follow each installation or repair step exactly as shown.
- Observe all local, state and national electrical codes.
- Pay close attention to all warning and caution notices given in this manual.
- •The unit must be supplied with a dedicated electrical line.



This symbol refers to a hazard or unsafe practice which can result in severe personal injury or death.



This symbol refers to a hazard or unsafe practice which can result in personal injury or product or property damage.

#### If necessary, get help

These instructions are all you need for most installation sites and maintenance conditions.

If you require help for a special problem, contact our sale/service outlet or your certified dealer for additional instructions.

#### In case of improper installation

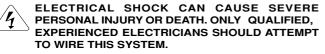
The manufacturer shall in no way be responsible for improper installation or maintenance service, including failure to follow the instructions in this document.

#### SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS

• During installation, connect before the refrigerant system and then the wiring one; proceed in the reverse orden when removing the units.

#### WARNING

#### When wiring



- Do not supply power to the unit until all wiring and tubing are completed or reconnected and checked, to ensure the grounding.
- Highly dangerous electrical voltages are used in this system. Carefully refer to the wiring diagram and these instructions when wiring.

Improper connections and inadequate grounding can cause accidental injury and death.

- · Ground the unit following local electrical codes.
- The Yellow/Green wire cannot be used for any connection different from the ground connection.
- Connect all wiring tightly. Loose wiring may cause overheating at connection points and a possible fire hazard.
- Do not allow wiring to touch the refrigerant tubing, compressor, or any moving parts of the fan.
- Do not use multi-core cable when wiring the power supply and control lines. Use separate cables for each type of line.

#### When transporting

Be careful when picking up and moving the indoor and outdoor units. Get a partner to help, and bend your knees when lifting to reduce strain on your back. Sharp edges or thin aluminium fins on the air conditioner can cut your fingers.

#### When installing...

#### ... In a ceiling

Make sure the ceiling is strong enough to hold the unit-weight. It may be necessary to build a strong wooden or metal frame to provide added support.

#### ... In a room

Properly insulate any tubing run inside a room to prevent "sweating", which can cause dripping and water damage to walls and floors.

#### ... In moist or uneven locations

Use a raised concrete base to provide a solid level foundation for the outdoor unit. This prevents damage and abnormal vibrations.

#### ... In area with strong winds

Securely anchor the outdoor unit down with bolts and a metal frame. Provide a suitable air baffle.

#### ... In a snowy area (for heat pump-type systems)

Install the outdoor unit on a raised platform that is higher then drifting snow. Provide snow vents.

#### When connecting refrigerant tubing

- · Keep all tubing runs as short as possible.
- Use the flare method for connecting tubing.
- Apply refrigerant lubricant to the matching surfaces of the flare and union tubes before connecting them; screw by hand and then tighten the nut with a torque wrench for a leak-free connection.
- · Check carefully for leaks before starting the test run.

#### NOTE:

Depending on the system type, liquid and gas lines may be either narrow or wide. Therefore, to avoid confusion, the refrigerant tubing for your particular model is specified as narrow tube for liquid, wide tube for gas.

#### When servicing

- Turn the power OFF at the main power board before opening the unit to check or repair electrical parts and wiring.
- Keep your fingers and clothing away from any moving parts.
  Clean up the site after the work, remembering to check that no
- metal scraps or bits of wiring have been left inside the unit being serviced.
- Ventilate the room during the installation or testing the refrigeration system; make sure that, after the installation, no gas leaks are present, because this could produce toxic gas and dangerous if in contact with flames or heat-sources.

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# **1. SPECIFICATIONS**

# 1-1 Unit Specifications

## KPAF128C5TAA

Itage rating			
			230 V - 50 Hz
rformance			Cooling
Capacity			See catalogue with the requested matching
Air circulation (High)		m³/h	700
atures			
Controls/Temperature controls			Microprocessor/ I.C. thermostat
Control unit			Wireless remote control unit
Timer			ON/OFF 24 hours
Fan speed			3 and Auto
Airflow direction			Auto (Remote control)
Air Filter			Washable, easy acces, long life (2500 hr.)
Power noise level	High	dB-A	55
Refrigerant tubing connections			Flare type
Refrigerant	Narrow tube	mm(in.)	6,35 (1/4)
tube diameter	Wide tube	mm(in.)	12,7 (1/2)
Refrigerant		, ,	R410A
mensions & Weight			
Unit dimensions	Height	mm	680
	Width	mm	900
	Depth	mm	190
Package dimensions	Height	mm	770
-	Width	mm	995
	Depth	mm	280
Weight	Net	kg	23,5
	Shipping	kg	31,5
Shipping volume	·· •	m <sup>3</sup>	0,21

### KPAF188C5TAA

Power source	220 - 240V ~ 50Hz
Voltage rating	230 V - 50 Hz
Performance	Cooling
Capacity	See catalogue with the requested matching
Capacity	coo catalogue mar the requested matering

atures			
Controls/Temperature control	ols		Microprocessor/ I.C. thermostat
Control unit			Wireless remote control unit
Timer			ON/OFF 24 hours
Fan speed			3 and Auto
Airflow direction			Auto (Remote control)
Air Filter			Washable, easy acces, long life (2500 hr.)
Power noise level	High/Med./Low	dB-A	56/52/47
Refrigerant tubing connectio	ns		Flare type
Refrigerant	Narrow tube	mm(in.)	6,35 (1/4)
tube diameter	Wide tube	mm(in.)	12,7 (1/2)
Refrigerant			R410A
Refrigerant control			Capillary tube

Din	nensions	&	Weight

Unit dimensions	Height	mm	680
	Width	mm	900
	Depth	mm	190
Package dimensions	Height	mm	770
	Width	mm	995
	Depth	mm	280
Weight	Net	kg	23,5
	Shipping	kg	31,5
Shipping volume		m <sup>3</sup>	0,21

DATA SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE

### KPAF228C5TAA

Power source		220 - 240V ~ 50Hz
Voltage rating		230 V - 50 Hz
Performance		Cooling
Capacity		See catalogue with the requested matching
Air circulation (High/Med./Low)	m³/h	830/760/665

Controls/Temperature controls			Microprocessor/ I.C. thermostat
Control unit			Wireless remote control unit
Timer			ON/OFF 24 hours
Fan speed			3 and Auto
Airflow direction			Auto (Remote control)
Air Filter			Washable, easy acces, long life (2500 hr.)
Power noise level	High/Med./Low	dB-A	60/57/54
Refrigerant tubing connections			Flare type
Refrigerant	Narrow tube	mm(in.)	6,35 (1/4)
tube diameter	Wide tube	mm(in.)	15,88 (5/8)
Refrigerant			R410A
Refrigerant control			Capillary tube

Unit dimensions	Height	mm	680
	Width	mm	900
	Depth	mm	190
Package dimensions	Height	mm	770
	Width	mm	995
	Depth	mm	280
Weight	Net	kg	23,5
-	Shipping	kg	31,5
Shipping volume	·	m <sup>3</sup>	0,21

# **1-2 Major Component Specifications**

## KPAF128C5TAA

art No.	SAC ON-OFF IDU
Controls	Microprocessor
Control circuit fuse	250 V - 3,15 A
Jumper setting JP1JP5	2,54mm-5pcs

## Remote Control Unit

SAC W-REM	

h & Fan Motor			
Туре			Cross - flow
Q'ty Dia. and le	nght	mm	2Ø 130 / L 180
Fan motor modelQ	ty		K48407-M015961
No. of polesrpm (23	30 V, High)		41160
Nominal output		W	21
Running Amps		A	0,29
Power input		W	65
Coil resistance (Ambi	ent temp. 25 °C)	Ω	GRY-WHT: 298÷343
			WHT-PNK: 421÷485
			WHT-VLT: 93,5÷108
			VLT-ORG: 93,5÷108
			ORG-YEL: 211÷243
Safety devices	Туре		Thermal protection
	Operating temp. Open	°C	145 ± 5
	Close		Automatic
Run capacitor		μF	1.5
	-	VAC	440

Fla	p Motor	
	Туре	Stepping motor
	Model	MP24Z2
	Rating	DC 12 V
	Coil resistance (Ambient temp. 25 °C)	2 400 ± 7%

Heat Exch. Coil		
Coil		Aluminium plate fin / Copper tube
Rows		2
Fin pitch	mm	1,5
face area	m²	0,177

### KPAF188C5TAA

Controller PCB	
Part No.	SAC ON-OFF IDU
Controls	Microprocessor
Control circuit fuse	250 V - 3,15 A
Jumper setting JP1JP5	2,54mm-5pcs

& Fan Motor			
Туре			Cross - flow
Q'ty Dia. and le	enght	mm	2Ø 130 / L 180
Fan motor modelQ	'ty		K48410-MO15971
No. of polesrpm (2	30 V, High)		41280
Nominal output		W	31,5
Running Amps		А	0,34
Power input		W	72
Coil resistance (Amb	ient temp. 25 °C)	Ω	GRY-WHT:194÷223
			WHT-PNK: 238÷274
			WHT-VLT: 80,1÷ 92,2
			VLT-ORG: 80,1÷92,2
			ORG-YEL: 200÷230
Safety devices	Туре		Thermal protection
-	Operating temp. Open	°C	145 ± 5
	Close		Automatic
Run capacitor		μF	2,0
-	-	VAC	440

Flap Motor		
Туре	Stepping motor	
Model	MP24Z2	
Rating	DC 12 V	
Coil resistance (Ambient temp. 25 °C)	Ω 400 ± 7%	

at Exch. Coil		
Coil		Aluminium plate fin / Copper tube
Rows		2
Fin pitch	mm	1,8
face area	m <sup>2</sup>	0,192

### KPAF228C5TAA

Controller PCB	
Part No.	SAC ON-OFF IDU
Controls	Microprocessor
Control circuit fuse	250 V - 3,15 A
Jumper setting JP1JP5	2,54mm-5pcs

& Fan Motor			0 "
Туре			Cross - flow
Q'ty Dia. and le	enght	mm	2Ø 130 / L 180
Fan motor modelC	'ty		K48410-M015981
No. of polesrpm (2	30 V, High)		41370
Nominal output		W	35
Running Amps		Α	0,35
Power input		W	74
Coil resistance (Amb	ient temp. 25 °C)	Ω	GRY-WHT: 124÷144
			WHT-PNK: 255÷294
			WHT-VLT: 69,3÷79,8
			VLT-ORG: 69,3÷79,8
			ORG-YEL: 200÷233
Safety devices	Туре		Thermal protection
	Operating temp. Open	°C	145 ± 5
	Close		Automatic
Run capacitor		μF	2,0
-	-	VAC	440

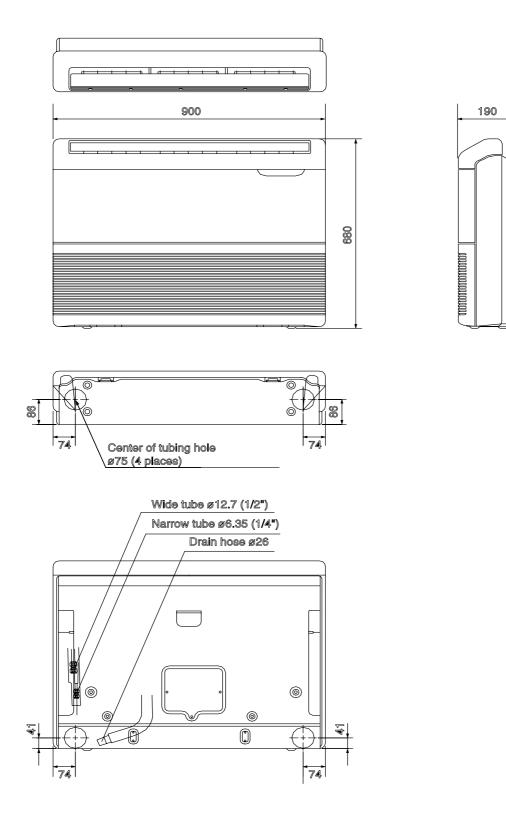
Fla	p Motor			
	Туре		Stepping motor	
	Model		MP24Z2	
	Rating		DC 12 V	
	Coil resistance (Ambient temp. 25 °C)	Ω	400 ± 7%	

eat Exch. Coil		
Coil		Aluminium plate fin / Copper tube
Rows		2
Fin pitch	mm	1,8
face area	m <sup>2</sup>	0,192

# **1-3 Other Component Specifications**

Thermistor ( Coil sensor TH1)			
Resistance	KΩ	10 ± 3%	
Thermistor ( Room sensor )		NTC-THERMISTOR	

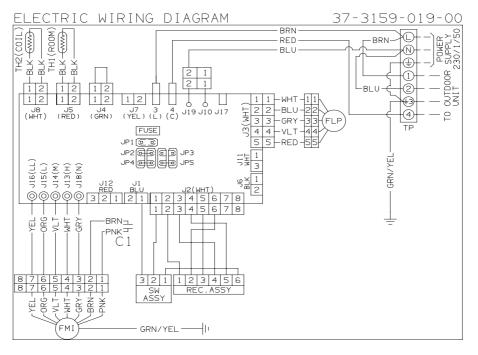
# 2. DIMENSIONAL DATA



Units: mm

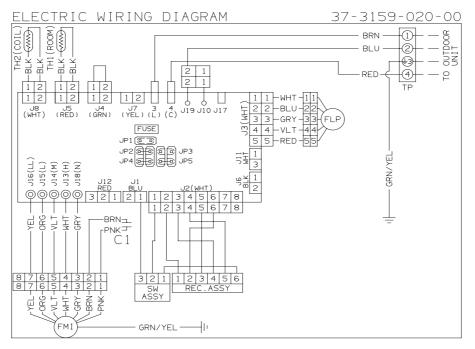
### 3. ELECTRICAL DATA 3-1 Electric Wiring Diagram

#### KPAF128C5TAA

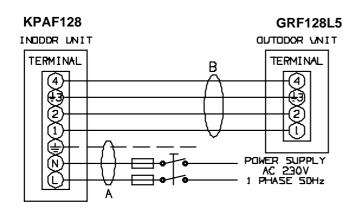


#### KPAF188C5TAA

### KPAF228C5TAA

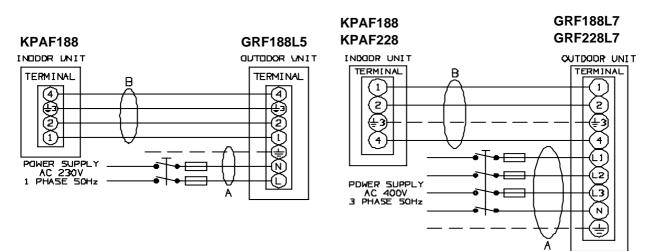


## 3-2 Wiring System Diagram



### 1-phase

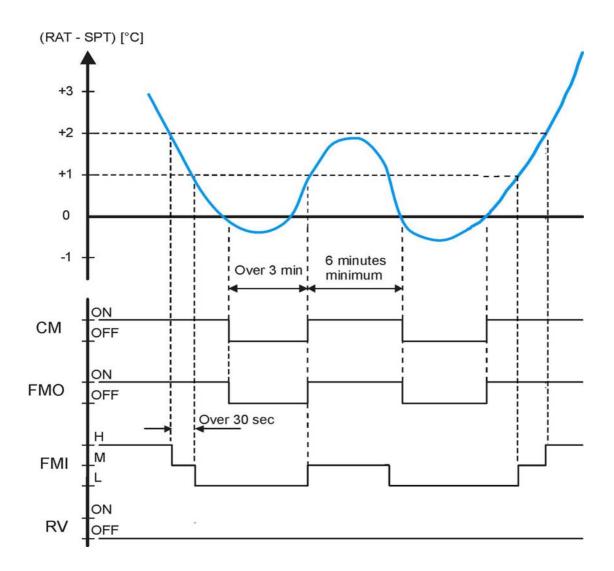




model	A		В		
	power	power supply		ol line	delayed fuse
	m	mm <sup>2</sup>	m	mm <sup>2</sup>	
GRF128	15	1,5	15	1,5	10 A
GRF188	15 (85 * )	2.5	25	1,5	16 A
GRF228	15 (65 * )	2,5	20	1,5	10 A

\* 3 Phase version

# **4.FUNCTION** 4-1 Cool Mode Operation



In Cooling Mode, the operation of the compressor (CM), Outdoor Fan (FMO) and Indoor Fan (FMI) are determined by the difference between the room air temperature (RAT) and the set point temperature (SPT) as shown in the graph.

### NOTES

1. In this graph, the FMI is operating with the "Auto Fan Speed" setting. If the user has selected the Low, Medium or High fan speed, the FMI will run constantly at that speed only.

2. In addition to the temperature difference of above, the operations of the main components (CM, FMO,

FMI) is also controlled by protection delays. That is: - the minimum off time of compressor is 3 minutes. - - the minimum off time of compressor is 3 minutes. -

- the indoor fan can change speed only after it has operated at the same speed for 30 sec if in AUTO and 1 sec for the other settings (High, Med, Low).

### 4-2 Dry Mode Operation

Dry operation remove moisture from indoor air running, in cooling mode, at a low level without reducing the ambient temperature. This is done cycling ON and OFF indoor and outdoor units according to below.

ROOM TEMP	DRY LEVEL	
≥ SPT+2°C	LEVEL 0	Operation according to COOLING mode
< SPT+2°C ≥ SPT-1°C	LEVEL 1	CM on FMO on FMI switches between L and LL (30 seconds) RV off
< SPT-1°C ≥ 15°C	LEVEL 2	CM switches 9 minutes off and 3 minutes on FMO switches 9 minutes off and 3 minutes ON FMI switches off and L during CM operation RV off
< 15°C	DRY OFF ZONE	CM off FMO off FMI off RV off

SPT = Set Point Temperature

### 4-3 Fan Mode Operation

With this mode, the indoor fan is turned on while CM, FMO and RV stay off all the time. The user can select between 3 speeds: HIGH, MEDIUM and LOW.

### 4-4 Auto Fan speed

With this option selected, the indoor fan speed changes automatically according to the difference between the detected air temperature (RAT sensor) and the set point (SPT):

#### **COOLING MODE**

$2 \leq (RAT - SPT)$ :	HIGH speed
$1 \leq (RAT - SPT) < 2$ :	MEDIUM speed
(RAT – SPT) < 1:	LOW speed

NOTE SPT = Set Point Temperature

### 4-5 Forced Mode

In this mode the system operates (COOLING mode – fixed settings) or is switched off by means of the MODE button of the indoor unit control board. The operation modes can be selected pressing the button in a cyclic way (OFF ð COOL ð OFF...). The settings are:

SET POINT temperature = 25°C FAN SPEED = HIGH

### 4-6 Protection operations in Cool and Dry Mode

This protection prevents ice formation on the indoor coil heat exchanger. The protection is activated by the indoor coil temperature (ICT sensor) and only after 6 minutes of compressor operation. This protection acts in 2 levels:

LEVEL 1

INDOOR FAN SPEED: ANY (as selected from remote controller) COMPRESSOR: ON OUTDOOR FAN: cycling (30 seconds ON ⇒ 30 seconds OFF).

#### LEVEL 2

INDOOR FAN SPEED: ANY (as selected from remote controller) COMPRESSOR: OFF for at least 6 minutes and until ICT  $\ge$  8°C OUTDOOR FAN: OFF for at least 6 minutes and until ICT  $\ge$  8°C

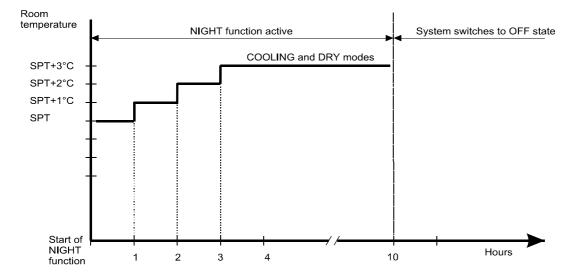
The system exit this protection routine when ICT temperature rises above 8°C.

# 4-7 I FEEL Function

As standard configuration the air conditioner operates detecting the room temperature through the sensor equipped in the wireless remote controller (icon I FEEL shown on the display). This feature provides a personalised environment since the temperature can be detected where the remote controller is located. It is possible to de-activate this option pressing the I FEEL button on the remote controller. In this case the I FEEL icon is no longer displayed and room temperature is detected through the sensor included in the indoor unit.

## **4-8 NIGHT Function**

When this function is active, room temperature changes automatically to compensate for body temperature variations while sleeping. After 10 hours of operation system switches automatically to OFF state.



# 4-9 Diagnostic

With this feature is possible to have a visual signal that a trouble is occurring. This mode is always active and the signalling is made through the display board LEDS. In case of no troubles the LEDS status follows its normal function.

### NOTES

• The troubles are showed according a priority list that is in case of more than one

- trouble present, is always showed, at first, the one with the highest priority (1  $\Rightarrow$  2 $\Rightarrow$  3 etc).
- Sensor damaged means a situation where sensor is short-circuited or opened.
- In case of damaged sensors, the system (CM, FMO, FMI etc), if in OFF state, does not start.

• WRONG MODE SELECTED means a situation where the operating mode chosen with

remote controller does not comply with the one allowed by jumpers settings.

Priority	TROUBLE	LEDS status		S	Effects
		LD1(stby)	LD2(opr)	LD3(timer)	
2	RAT damaged	F	0	0	System does not operate
3	ICT damaged	F	F	0	
4	WRONG MODE	F	F	F	System does not operate
	SELECTED				

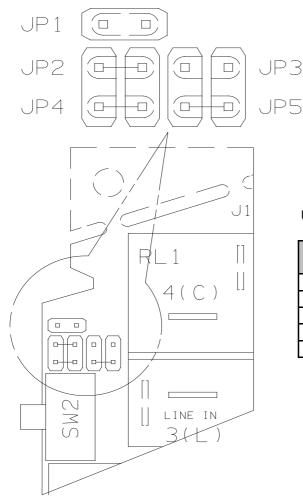
O = LED off

 $\bullet$  = LED on

F = LED blinking

## 4-10 JUMPERS CONFIGURATION

Jumpers are located on the indoor PCB near the MODE button.



Unit is shipped with jumpers set according to the following table:

JUMPER	STATUS
JP1	open
JP2	closed
JP3	open
JP4	closed
JP5	closed

### 4-11 Contacts for Building Automation

### 4-11.1 INPUT CONTACT (J4 - green)

The status of this input affects system operation according to the following:

Contact OPEN : system does not operate (always OFF) - inputs from wireless remote controller are not processed

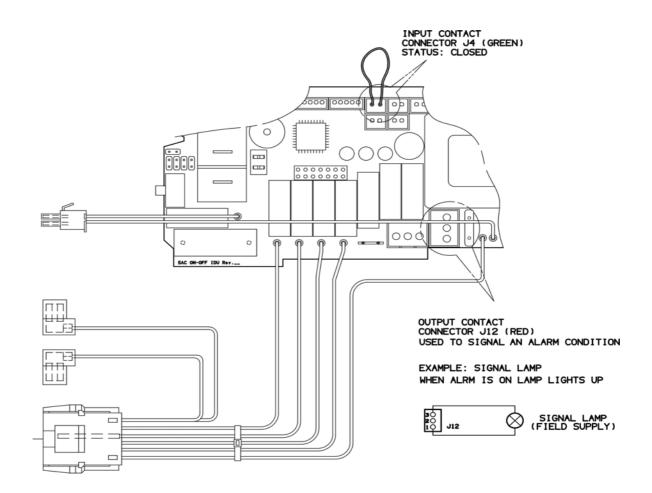
Contact CLOSED: system operates in the normal way according to the inputs coming from wireless remote controller

### 4-11.2 OUTPUT CONTACT (J12)

This connector is directly tied to the contact (normally open) of a power relay which activates every time the following alarm condition occur:

- RAT damaged
- ICT damaged

In this case when alarm happens, on poles 1 and 3 of J12 connector, 220 VAC-50Hz are available. Max electrical load: **1A- 240VAC** 



### **4-12 Maintenance** Changing the Address of the Air Conditioner

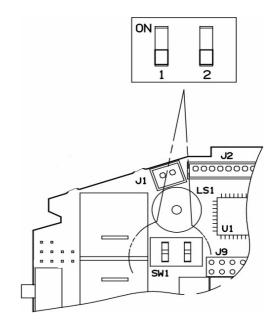
In case of more than one air conditioner operating in the same room, it may be necessary to assign an address to each unit in order to avoid operation conflicts. Address is set acting on the dip-switches located on the indoor PCB and on the remote controller. The PCB settings must match the corresponding ones on the wireless remote controller.

#### How to change address of the air conditioner

Dip switch is located on the indoor PCB near the buzzer. Set the PCB to the address desidered

UNIT	SETTINGS		
ADDRESS	SW1	SW2	
1	off	off	
2	off	on	
3	on	off	
4	on	on	

As default switches SW1 and SW2 are in off status (PCB factory state).

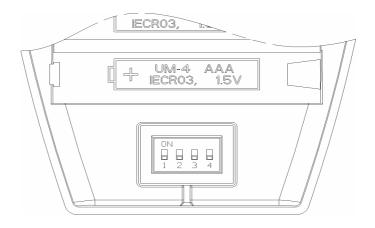


### How to change address on Remote Control Unit

Dip switch is located on the battery compartment.

- 1) Pull out the door and remove the batteries.
- 2) Set the switch SW1 and SW2 according to the indoor PCB settings
- (do not act on SW3 and SW4)
- 3) Insert the batteries and pull on the door

As default switches SW1 and SW2 are in off status (remote controller factory state).



# **5. TROUBLESHOOTING**

# 5-1 Check Before and After Troubleshooting

### (A) Check power supply wiring.

• Check the power supply wires are correctly connected.

### (B) Check power supply.

- Check that voltage is in specified range (±10% of the rating).
- Check that power is being supplied.

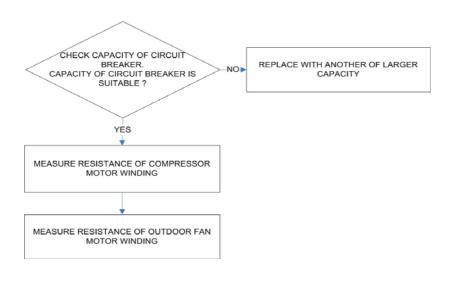
• WARNING: If the following troubleshooting must be done with power supplied, be careful not to touch any uninsulated live part that can cause *eletric shock* 

# 5-2 Circuit Breaker Trips or Fuse Blows

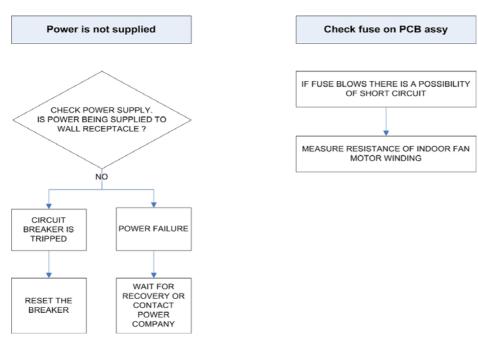
- When circuit breaker is set to ON, it trips in a few moments. Resetting is not possible.
- Measure insulation resistance. There is a possibility of ground fault. If resistance value is 1 Mohm or less, insulation is defective.

# 5-3 Circuit Breaker Trips in Several Minutes After Turning Air Conditioner On

1 • There is the possibility of short circuit.



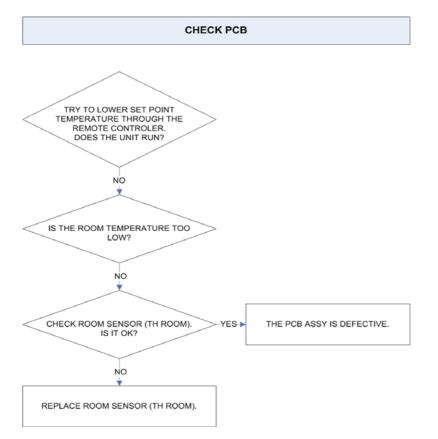
#### 2 • The unit does not run.



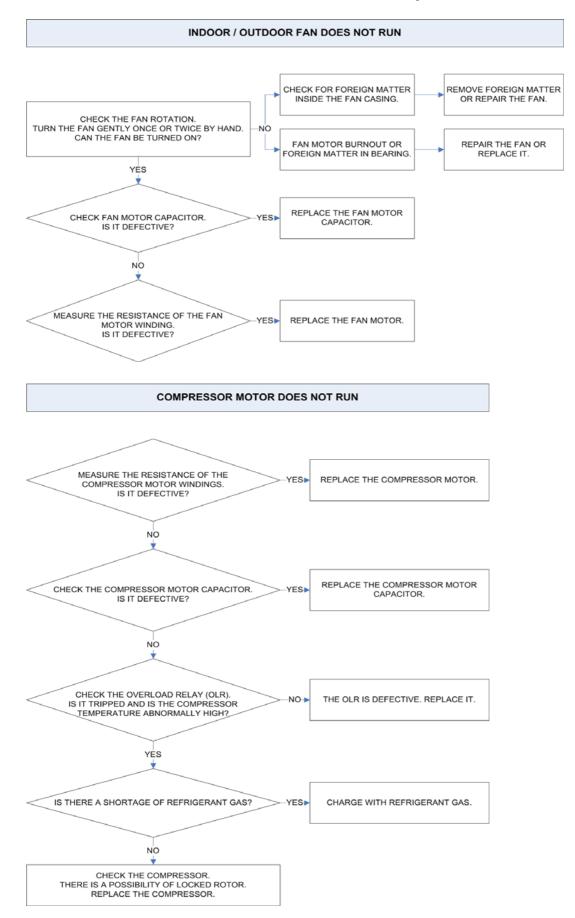
# 5-4 Unit and Compressor Do Not Run

The unit does not run when air conditioner is in the follwing conditions:

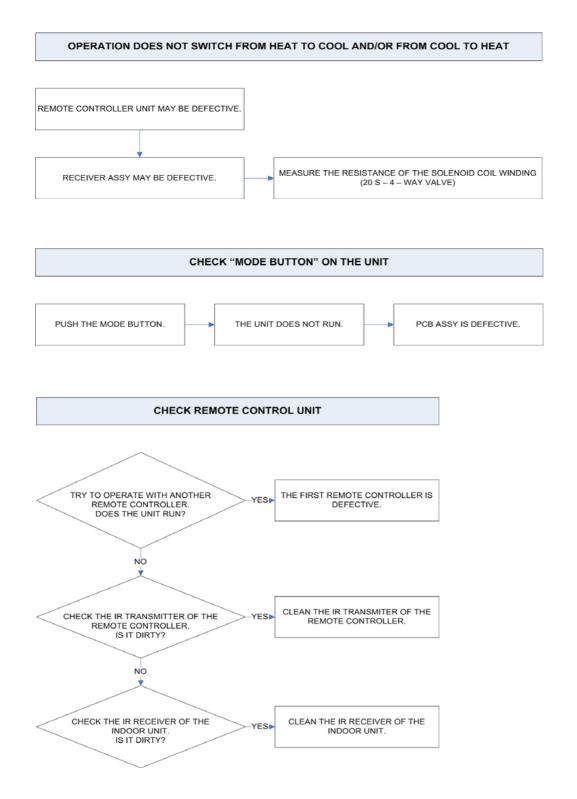
- When the room temperature is below the setting temperature.
- During the protection modes.

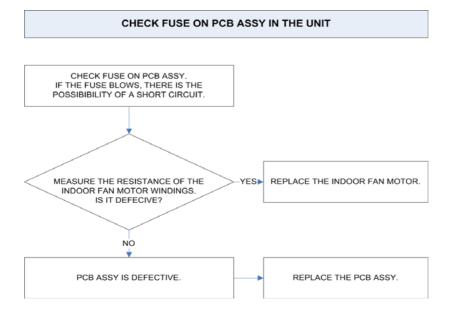


## 5-5 Some Parts of the Air Conditioner Do Not Operate

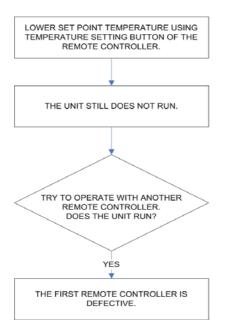


## 5-6 Air Conditioner Operates, but Abnormalities are Observed

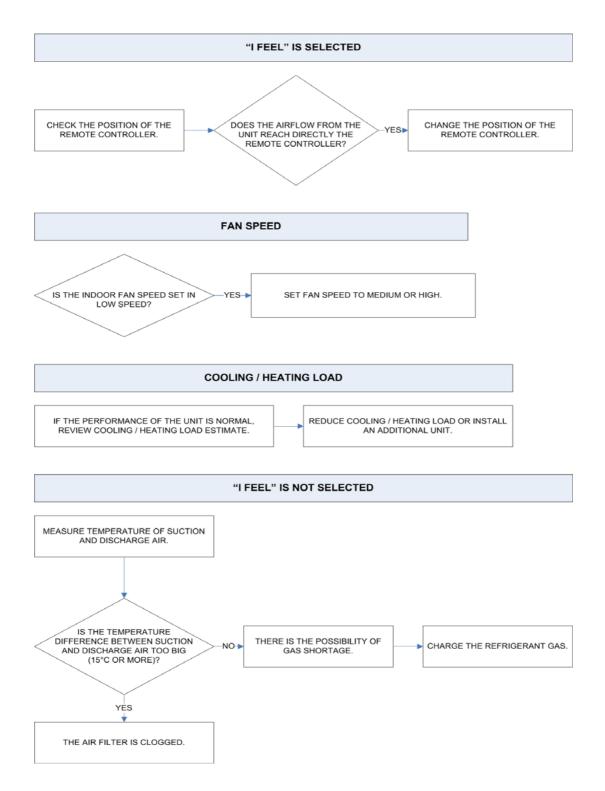








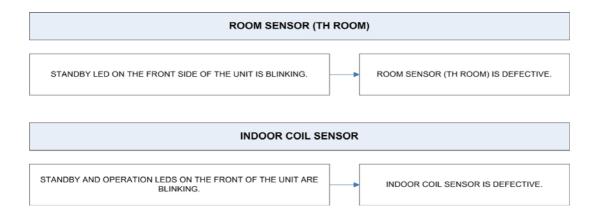
## 5-7 Poor Cooling



# **5-8 Excessive Cooling**



## 5-9 A Sensor Is Defective



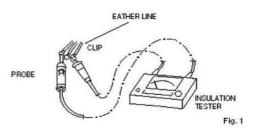
# **6. CHECKING ELETRICAL COMPONENTS**

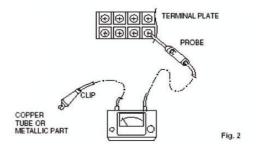
### 6-1 Measurement of Insulation Resistance

The insulation is in good condition if the resistance exceeds 1 MOhm

### a) Power Supply Wires

Clamp the earthed wire of the power supply wires with the lead clip of the insulation resistance tester and measure the resistance by placing a probe on either of the power wires (fig.1). Then measure the resistance between the earthed wire and the other power wires (fig.1).



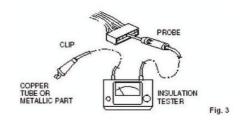


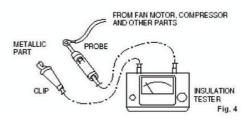
### b) Unit

Clamp an alluminium plate fin or copper tube with the lead clip of the insulation resistance tester and measure the resistance by placing a probe on N terminal, and then on Lterminal the terminal plate (fig.2)

# c) Measurement of Insulation Resistance for Electrical Parts

Disconnect the lead wires of the disired electric part from terminal plate, PCB assy, capacitor, etc. Similary disconnect the connector. Then measure the insulation resistance (fig.1 to 4). Refer to electric wiring diagram.





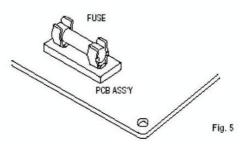
### NOTE

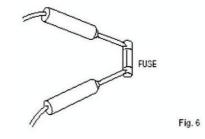
If the probe cannot enter the poles because the hole is too narrow then use a probe with a thinner pin.

# 6-2 Checking Continuity of fuse on PCB assy

Remove PCB assy from electrical component box (fig.5)

Then pull out the fuse from PCB assy



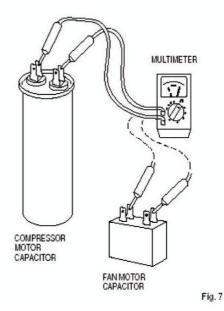


Check continuity of fuse by the multimeter (fig.6)

## 6-3 Checking Motor Capacitor

Remove the lead wires from the capacitor terminals, and then place a probe on the capacitor terminals as shown in fig.7. Observe the deflection of the pointer, setting the resistance measuring range of the multimeter to the maximum value. The capacitor is "good" if the pointer bounces to a great

The capacitor is "good" if the pointer bounces to a great extent and the gradually returns to its original position. The range of deflection and deflection time deffer according to capacity of the capacitor.





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